#### ALABAMA EXTENDED STANDARDS

# **ENGLISH LANGUAGE ARTS**

**GRADES K-12** 

# DRAFT, Pending Final Approval

LANGUAGE ARTS WRITING





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#### ALABAMA EXTENDED STANDARDS: ENGLISH LANGUAGE ARTS (WRITING AND LANGUAGE ARTS)

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#### **PREFACE**

The Alabama Extended Standards are extensions of the state academic content standards for each grade level. The Alabama Extended Standards are based on the academic content standards found in the Alabama Course of Study. They are designed to allow students with significant cognitive disabilities to progress toward state standards while beginning at each student's present level of performance. As required by law, the Alabama Extended Standards are clearly related to the grade-level content, but are reduced in scope and complexity.

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#### ORGANIZATION OF THE ALABAMA EXTENDED STANDARDS

Course of Study	Extended Standard		Complexity
General Education Standard 3.31	LA. ES 3.1	(4)	Share a comment during an activity or discussion.
Engage effectively in a range	Share a visual during an activity or discussion.		Example: Talk about a favorite toy during show and tell
of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and	Example: Show a favorite toy during show and tell	(3)	Share a visual during an activity or discussion.
teacher-led) with diverse partners on <i>Grade 3 topics</i>			Example: Show a favorite toy during show and tell
and texts, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly. [SL.3.1]		(2)	Identify pictures or tactile representations that represent components of an activity or discussion.
			Example: Identify the calendar used during circle time
		(1)	Participate in an activity or discussion.

#### **Course of Study**

The Course of Study lists the general education standard(s) for each grade level. The Alabama Extended Standards are linked to general education grade level content. The general education standard is provided as a reference.

#### **Extended Standard**

The Alabama Extended Standards are the academic content for students with significant cognitive disabilities. These standards define what students with significant cognitive disabilities are expected to know and be able to do.

#### Complexity

The extended standards are divided into four levels of complexity, with four being the most complex and one being the least complex.

When developing goals and planning instruction, strive for the highest level of complexity that the student can achieve. Complexity 3 is the same as the extended standard. Always begin by considering complexity 3. If the student is unable to work at complexity 3, consider complexity 2, then 1. Complexity 4 should be considered for any student who has achieved complexity 3 or above.

#### **Examples**

Examples are illustrative, but are not exhaustive. For instance, if the Example suggests the student do something during show and tell or circle time, and the student is homebound, the skill could just as appropriately be demonstrated in a specially designed activity in the home.

#### **Augmentative/Alternative Devices**

The Alabama Extended Standards are to be completed using the student's communication modality (e.g., voice, sign language, augmentative/alternative communication device). This does not mean an augmentative/alternative device should be programmed to do the cognition for the student. Four complexities are provided for each standard to accommodate a wide range of student needs.

# Alabama Extended Standards ENGLISH LANGUAGE ARTS Grades K-12

- -Writing
- -Language Arts

#### Kindergarten

Course of Study	Extended Standard	Complexity
General Education Standard K.25  Use a combination of drawing, dictating, and writing to compose informative or explanatory texts in which they name what they are writing about and supply some information about the topic. [W.K.2]  General Education Standard K.24  Use a combination of drawing, dictating, and writing to compose opinion pieces in which they tell a reader the topic or the name of the book they are writing about and state an opinion or preference about the topic or book (e.g., <i>My favorite book is</i> ). [W.K.1]	W. ES K.1  Demonstrate fine motor skills. Examples: Cut with scissors, build with blocks, do puzzles, or manipulate electric wheelchair  W. ES K.2  Retell or draw something related to a favorite book.	(4) Trace shapes and squiggles. (3) Demonstrate fine motor skills. Examples: Cut with scissors, build with blocks, do puzzles, manipulate electric wheelchair  (2) Make random marks in a soft medium. Example: Make marks in shaving cream, pudding, or finger paints  (1) Attend to demonstration of fine motor skills.  (4) Express an opinion about a book.  (3) Retell or draw something related to a favorite book.  (2) Select a book.  (1) Explore books.
General Education Standard K.30  With guidance and support from adults, recall information from experiences or gather information from provided sources to answer a question. [W.K.8]	W. ES K.3  When presented with a picture of an experience, answer a question about that experience.	<ul> <li>(4) Draw or retell information from an experience.</li> <li>(3) When presented with a picture of an experience, answer a question about that experience.</li> <li>(2) Choose a picture or tactile representation that represents an experience.</li> <li>(1) Eye gaze or touch pictures or objects representing an experience or event.</li> </ul>

#### Kindergarten

#### **Language Arts**

Course of Study	Extended Standard		Complexity
General Education Standard K.31  Participate in collaborative	LA. ES K.1  React appropriately to words, sounds, or pictures.	(4)	Respond appropriately to words, sounds, or pictures. Example: Interact during circle time
conversations with diverse partners about <i>kindergarten</i> topics and texts with peers and adults in small and larger	Example: Sit quietly for a period of time during circle time	(3)	React appropriately to words, sounds, or pictures.  Example: Sit quietly for a period of time during circle time
groups. [SL.K.1]		(2)	Identify pictures or tactile representations that symbolize a class activity or discussion.  Example: Identify the picture of circle time
		(1)	Attend to sounds, pictures, or tactile representations during class activity or discussion.
General Education Standard K.32	LA. ES K.2	(4)	Confirm understanding of a text read aloud or information presented orally.
Confirm understanding of a text read aloud or information presented orally or through other media by asking and answering questions about key details and requesting	Demonstrate listening as text is read aloud or information is presented orally.  Example: Maintain occasional eye contact or other on task behavior to		Examples: Make a statement about the text read aloud or information presented orally when asked if you understand; Follow through with getting up to go to lunch when requested
clarification if something is not understood. [SL.K.2]	demonstrate listening as someone is speaking	(3)	Demonstrate listening as text is read aloud or information is presented orally.  Example: Maintain occasional eye contact or other on task behavior to demonstrate listening as someone is speaking
		(2)	Demonstrate respect as text is read aloud or information is being presented orally.  Example: Sit quietly as text is read aloud or information is being presented orally
		(1)	Acknowledge that text is being read aloud or information is being presented orally.  Example: Look toward someone as they start speaking

Course of Study	Extended Standard	Complexity	
General Education Standard	LA. ES K.3	(4)	Know and say the name of 3-4
K.40			things.
	Know and use the name of		Examples: Cup, doggy, shoe
With guidance and support	2-3 people.	(3)	Know and use the name of 2-3
from adults, explore word	Examples: Mama, Daddy,		people.
relationships and nuances in	Sister		Examples: Mama, Daddy, Sister
word meanings. [L.K.5]		(2)	Gesture to express meaning.
		(1)	Convey information through
			patterns.
			Examples: Use distinct patterns
			for hunger cries, anger cries, and
			pain cries

#### 1st Grade

<b>Course of Study</b>	Extended Standard		Complexity
General Education Standard 1.25	W. ES 1.1	(4)	Hold a pencil with 5-finger grasp or 3-finger grip with tip oriented towards paper.
Write informative or explanatory texts in which they name a topic, supply some facts about the topic,	Hold a pencil appropriately for developmental stage. Examples: Hold a pencil with fisted grasp or palmar grasp	(3)	Hold a pencil appropriately for developmental stage. Example: Hold a pencil with fisted grasp or palmar grasp
and provide some sense of closure. [W.1.2]	grasp	(2)	Make purposeful marks in a soft medium.  Example: Make lines and circles in shaving cream, pudding, or finger paints
		(1)	Tolerate different mediums. Examples: Tolerate touching or smelling pudding, rice, sand, pumpkin
General Education Standard 1.29	W. ES 1.2	(4)	Identify a how-to book/material that relates to a topic of interest.
Participate in shared research and writing projects (e.g.,	Identify a how-to topic of interest.		Example: Ask for or locate a book about building bird houses based on interest
explore a number of "how- to" books on a given topic and use them to write a sequence of instructions).	Example: Identify an interest in something to learn	(3)	Identify a how-to topic of interest. Example: Identify an interest in something to learn
[W.1.7]		(2)	Match picture directions to a completed project.  Example: Match picture cues for making a peanut butter and jelly sandwich to a peanut butter and jelly sandwich.
General Education Standard	W. ES 1.3	(1) (4)	Respond to verbal or picture cues.  Draw or retell 2 details from an
1.30	Recall information from a	(3)	experience or event.  Recall information from a picture
With guidance and support from adults, recall information from experiences or gather information from provided sources to answer a	picture of an experience or event.	(2)	of an experience or event.  Match pictures or tactile representations of an experience or event to an object from the experience or event.
question. [W.1.8]		(1)	Respond as pictures or tactile representations are used to share information about an event.

#### 1st Grade

#### **Language Arts**

Course of Study	Extended Standard		Complexity
General Education Standard 1.31  Participate in collaborative conversations with diverse partners about <i>Grade 1 topics and texts</i> with peers and adults in small and larger groups. [SL.1.1]	LA. ES 1.1  Follow one-step oral directives. Example: Move to circle time when directed	(3)	Respond appropriately to oral or visual cues.  Example: Respond to oral and visual cues without being personally directed such as move to circle time when the teacher says <i>circle time</i> or move to circle time when circle time is next on the picture schedule  Follow one-step oral directives.  Example: Move to circle time when directed
		(2)	Follow a one-step oral and gestural directive.  Respond to sounds, pictures, or tactile representations during class activity or discussion.
General Education Standard 1.32	LA. ES 1.2  Answer a question about a	(4)	Ask and answer a question about a text read aloud or information presented orally.
Ask and answer questions about key details in a text read aloud or information presented orally or through other media. [SL.1.2]	text read aloud or information presented orally.	(3)	Answer a question about a text read aloud or information presented orally.  Demonstrate listening as text is read aloud or information is
		(1)	presented orally. Example: Maintain occasional eye contact or other on task behavior to demonstrate listening as someone is speaking Demonstrate listening as music is
General Education Standard	LA. ES 1.3	(4)	played or a video is shown.  Use two- or more word utterances
1.40 With guidance and support from adults, demonstrate understanding of word	Use one-word utterances to make wants known. Examples: Cup, drink, book, more, up		(e.g., rudimentary sentences) to express meaning.  Examples: More juice, there cup, more walk, you read, coat off, all gone
relationships and nuances in word meanings. [L.1.5]		(3)	Use one-word utterances to make wants known. Examples: Cup, drink, book, more, up

Course of Study	Extended Standard	Complexity	
		(2)	Imitate familiar words.
		(1)	Vocalize or demonstrate
			enjoyment.
			Example: Coo, laugh, smile, or
			gesture to display enjoyment

#### 2<sup>nd</sup> Grade

Course of Study	Extended Standard	Complexity	
General Education Standard 2.25	W. ES 2.1	(4)	Draw or computer generate a recognizable picture.
Write informative or	Make purposeful marks with a pencil, keyboard, or	(3)	Make purposeful marks with a pencil, keyboard, or stylus.
explanatory texts in which they introduce a topic, use	stylus.	(2)	Draw or scribble; or randomly tap keys on a keyboard.
facts and definitions to develop points, and provide a		(1)	Touch, smell, or manipulate different mediums.
concluding statement or section. [W.2.2]			Example: Touch, smell, or manipulate modeling clay,
General Education Standard 2.27	W. ES 2.2	(4)	pudding, rice, sand, or stress balls Identify 2 to 3 details for a shared writing project.
Participate in shared research	Identify a detail for a shared writing project.		Example: Dictate, write, or draw 3 details related to rainfall
and writing projects (e.g., read a number of books on a	shared writing project.	(3)	Identify a detail for a shared writing project.
single topic to produce a report; record science		(2)	Identify a topic for a shared writing project.
observations). [W.2.7]		(1)	Pick a topic from 2 choices for a shared writing project
General Education Standard 2.28	W. ES 2.3	(4)	Sequence three pictures of an experience.
Recall information from experiences or gather information from provided sources to answer a question. [W.2.8]	Recall information from an experience to answer 2 "wh" question. Example: Answer who, what or where questions about a trip to the zoo	(3)	Recall information from an experience to answer 2 "wh" questions.  Example: Answer who, what or where questions about a trip to the zoo
	about a trip to the zoo	(2)	Identify pictures from an experience or event.
		(1)	Participate as pictures are used to share information about an event.

#### 2<sup>nd</sup> Grade

#### **Language Arts**

Course of Study	Extended Standard		Complexity
General Education Standard 2.29	LA. ES 2.1	(4)	Respond to questions. Example: Answer questions
Participate in collaborative conversations with diverse	React appropriately to someone speaking. Example: Look at the	(3)	during circle time  React appropriately to someone speaking.
partners about <i>Grade 2 topics</i> and texts with peers and adults in small and larger	person speaking, stay quiet, do not interrupt		Example: Look at the person speaking, stay quiet, do not interrupt
groups. [SL.2.1]		(2)	Give a socially appropriate response when greeted. Example: Say <i>hi</i> ; or smile; or shake the person's hand
		(1)	Respond to name.
General Education Standard 2.31	LA. ES 2.2	(4)	Demonstrate listening effectively in a variety of situations or
Ask and answer questions about what a speaker says in order to clarify comprehension, gather additional information, or deepen understanding of a topic or issue. [SL.2.3]	Model listening effectively in at least 2 situations. Example: Model listening effectively when teacher is providing instruction, or classmates are talking by modeling looking at the person speaking, staying quiet while the other person is talking, and nodding or gesturing in agreement or disagreement	(3)	environments.  Example: Demonstrate listening effectively in the classroom, school assembly and/or on the bus by concentrating on the person talking, staying quiet while the person is speaking, and commenting on what was said  Model listening effectively in at least 2 situations.  Example: Model listening effectively when teacher is providing instruction, or classmates are talking by modeling looking at the person speaking, staying quiet while the other person is talking, and nodding or gesturing in
		(2)	agreement or disagreement  Model listening effectively during instruction.  Example: Look toward the
			teacher and nod when the teacher is providing instruction
		(1)	Demonstrate awareness during instruction.  Example: Eye gaze or touch materials when teacher is providing instruction

Course of Study	Extended Standard		Complexity
General Education Standard	LA. ES 2.3	(4)	Use multiple word utterances
2.39			(e.g., telegraphic sentences) to
	Use two- or more word		express meaning.
Demonstrate understanding	utterances (e.g.,		Examples: Dog on there, on
of word relationships and	rudimentary sentences) to		there more, I want cookie, I am
nuances in word meanings.	express meaning.		happy/sad, please help me
[L.2.5]	Examples: More juice,	(3)	Use two- or more word utterances
	there cup, more walk, you		(e.g., rudimentary sentences) to
	read, coat off		express meaning.
			Examples: More juice, there cup,
			more walk, you read, coat off
		(2)	Use a one-word utterance to
			make wants or needs known.
			Examples: Cup, drink, book,
			more, up
		(1)	Use an utterance or gesture to
			draw attention.

#### 3<sup>rd</sup> Grade

<b>Course of Study</b>	Extended Standard		Complexity
General Education Standard 3.23	W. ES 3.1	(4)	Print or type upper- or lower-case letters.
	Copy or trace lower-case	(3)	Copy or trace lower-case letters.
Write informative or	letters.	(2)	Copy or trace simple shapes.
explanatory texts to examine		(1)	Distinguish letters from shapes.
a topic and convey ideas and			Example: Eye gaze or touch
information clearly. [W.3.2]			tactile letters when shown tactile
			letters and tactile shapes
General Education Standard	W. ES 3.2	(4)	Sequence words, phrases or
3.24			pictures provided to generate a
	Insert a temporal word into		story in logical order.
Write narratives to develop	2-3 sentences read aloud to		Example: Sequence three phrases
real or imagined experiences	indicate sequence of events.		or pictures into logical story order
or events using effective	<b>Example:</b> Insert first, next,	(3)	Insert a temporal word into 2-3
technique, descriptive details,	or last into phrases or		sentences read aloud to indicate
and clear event sequences.	pictures provided for 2-3		sequence of events.
[W.3.3]	sentences read aloud		Example: Insert first, next, or last
			into phrases or pictures provided
		(2)	for 2-3 sentences read aloud
		(2)	Match pictures or phrases from a
			story.
			Example: Match the picture from
			the story of the boy running to the
			picture from the story of the boy
		(1)	running Participate in matching pictures
		(1)	or phrases from a story.
General Education Standard	W. ES 3.3	(4)	Identify ways technology (e.g., a
3.27	W. ES 3.3	(4)	computer or tablet device) can be
3.27	Identify computer, mouse		used as a resource.
With guidance and support	and keyboard; or tablet		Examples: Typing homework
from adults, use technology	device and on-screen		assignments, doing research,
to produce and publish	keyboard.		using educational applications
writing (using keyboarding		(3)	Identify computer, mouse and
skills) as well as to interact			keyboard; or tablet device and
and collaborate with others.			on-screen keyboard.
[W.3.6]		(2)	Match pictures or tactile
			representations of objects
			associated with technology.
			Examples: Match pictures or
			tactile representations for
			computer or tablet device,
			keyboard, mouse, or stylus.
		(1)	Interact with technology.

#### 3<sup>rd</sup> Grade

#### **Language Arts**

Course of Study	Extended Standard		Complexity
General Education Standard 3.31 Engage effectively in a range	LA. ES 3.1  Share a visual during an activity or discussion.	(4)	Share a comment during an activity or discussion.  Example: Talk about a favorite toy during show and tell
of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on <i>Grade 3 topics</i>	Example: Show a favorite toy during show and tell	(3)	Share a visual during an activity or discussion.  Example: Show a favorite toy during show and tell
and texts, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly. [SL.3.1]		(2)	Identify pictures or tactile representations that represent components of an activity or discussion.  Example: Identify the calendar used during circle time
		(1)	Participate in an activity or discussion.
General Education Standard 3.33  Ask and answer questions about information from a	LA. ES 3.2  Answer 1-2 questions about a brief, informal presentation.	(4)	Answer 2-3 questions about a speaker's presentation (i.e., 10 minute or more presentation). Example: Answer 3 questions about the school assembly
speaker, offering appropriate elaboration and detail. [SL.3.3]	Example: Answer 2 questions about the teacher's 2-3 minute lesson on social skills	(3)	Answer 1-2 questions about a brief, informal presentation.  Example: Answer 2 questions about the teacher's 2-3 minute lesson on social skills
		(2)	Answer a yes/no question about a brief, informal presentation.  Example: Answer yes/no when asked if the social skills lesson was about greeting people
		(1)	Answer a yes/no question about a personal issue or interest. Example: Answer yes or no to a question about whether or not lunch was good
General Education Standard 3.41	LA. ES 3.3	(4)	Use simple sentences of at least 4 words to express meaning. Examples: She has a new ball, I like to eat fish, the dog is barking

Course of Study	Extended Standard		Complexity
Demonstrate understanding	Use multiple word	(3)	Use multiple word utterances
of word relationships and	utterances (e.g., telegraphic		(e.g., telegraphic sentences) to
nuances in word meanings.	sentences) to express		express meaning.
[L.3.5]	meaning.		Examples: Dog on there, on
	Examples: Dog on there,		there more, I want cookie, I am
	on there more, I want		happy/sad, please help me
	cookie, I am happy/sad,	(2)	Use a word or symbol to describe
	please help me		a personal situation or
			circumstance.
			Examples: Tired, hungry, hot,
			cold
		(1)	Use an utterance or gesture to
			request or respond to something.
			Example: Use an utterance or
			gesture to draw attention to wants
			or needs

#### 4<sup>th</sup> Grade

Course of Study	Extended Standard		Complexity
General Education Standard 4.23	W. ES 4.1 Print or type first name	(4)	Print or type first name using upper and lower-case letters. Example: Print or type John
Write informative or explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas and information clearly. [W.4.2]	using upper or lower case letters. Example: Print or type JOHN, john, or JOhn	(3)	Print or type first name using upper or lower case letters. Example: Print or type JOHN, john, or JOhn
		(2)	Copy or trace first name Recognize first name spoken aloud.
General Education Standard 4.24  Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, descriptive details,	W. ES 4.2  Dictate words to generate a story with 2-3 sentences.  Example: Dictate 2-3 sentences about a weekend trip to a movie	(4)	Dictate or write words or phrases to generate a story with 4-5 sentences in logical order. Example: Dictate or write 4-5 sentences in logical order about going to the store to buy a birthday present
and clear event sequences. [W.4.3]		(3)	Dictate words to generate a story with 2-3 sentences. Example: Dictate 2-3 sentences about a weekend trip to a movie Choose phrases or illustrations to
		(1)	create a story.  Participate in choosing phrases or illustrations to create a story.
General Education Standard 4.27 With some guidance and support from adults, use technology, including the	W. ES 4.3  Use a computer or tablet device purposefully.  Examples: Use a mouse, adaptive input device or	(4)	Demonstrate using the Internet as a resource for a completing task. Examples: Look up a topic; Look up definitions; Search for a business phone number or address
Internet, to produce and publish writing as well as to interact and collaborate with others; demonstrate sufficient command of keyboarding skills to type a minimum of one page in a single sitting.	keyboard to play an educational game or complete a task; Use a stylus to purposefully use an iPad.	(3)	Use a computer or tablet device purposefully. Examples: Use a mouse, adaptive input device or keyboard to play an educational game or complete a task; Use a stylus to purposefully use an iPad

Course of Study	Extended Standard	Complexity
[W.4.6]		(2) Use a computer or tablet device randomly.  Examples: Use the mouse or adaptive input device to randomly click on icons or choices on the computer; Randomly click on apps or choices on a tablet device
		(1) Identify a technology device. Example: Eye gaze or touch a computer or tablet device when shown a computer or tablet device and something else

#### 4<sup>th</sup> Grade

#### **Language Arts**

Course of Study	Extended Standard		Complexity
General Education Standard 4.32  Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse	LA. ES 4.1  Demonstrate 2-3 rules of speaking and listening.  Example: Demonstrate making eye contact, allowing one person to	(4)	Identify 2-3 rules of speaking and listening. Example: Identify making eye contact, one person speaks at a time, and responding to others' contributions as rules for speaking and listening
partners on <i>Grade 4 topics</i> and texts, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly. [SL.4.1]	speak at a time, and responding to others' contributions	(3)	Demonstrate 2-3 rules of speaking and listening. Example: Demonstrate making eye contact, allowing one person to speak at a time, and responding to others' contributions
		(2)	Demonstrate making eye contact when someone is talking.
		(1)	Respond when someone is talking.
General Education Standard 4.34  Identify the reasons and evidence a speaker provides to support particular points. [SL.4.3]	Ask a question about a brief, informal presentation. Example: Ask 1 question about the teacher's 2-3 minute lesson on a science concept	(3)	Ask 2-3 questions about a speaker's presentation (i.e., 10 minute or more presentation). Example: Ask 2-3 questions about the career day presentation Ask a question about a brief, informal presentation. Example: Ask 1 question about the teacher's 2-3 minute lesson on a science concept  Answer a question related to a
		(1)	detail in a brief, informal presentation.  Example: Point to the picture of the car when asked how people move from one place to another in the community after a lesson on transportation  Identify a picture or tactile
			representation used during instruction. Example: Eye gaze or touch the solar system model after a lesson about the solar system when shown a solar system and something else

Course of Study	Extended Standard		Complexity
General Education Standard	LA. ES 4.3	(4)	Form irregular plural nouns.
4.38			Example: Student is shown a
	Form regular plural nouns.		picture of one tooth. Teacher
Demonstrate command of the	<b>Example: Student is shown</b>		asks what it would be called if
conventions of Standard	a picture of one rug.		there were more than one and the
English grammar and usage	Teacher asks what it would		student replies teeth
when writing or speaking.	be called if there were two	(3)	Form regular plural nouns.
[L.4.1]	and the student replies rugs		Example: Student is shown a
			picture of one rug. Teacher asks
			what it would be called if there
			were two and the student replies
			rugs
		(2)	Classify pictures or tactile
			representations as one or more
			than one.
			Examples: Answer "one" or
			"more than one" when shown
			items or pictures containing one
			or more than one; Eye gaze the
			"one" pile or the "more than one"
			pile to indicate where pictures of
			one or more than one should be
		(1)	placed
		(1)	Request one item or a group of
			items using symbol, gesture, or
			vocalization.

#### 5<sup>th</sup> Grade

Course of Study	Extended Standard		Complexity
General Education Standard 5.23	W. ES 5.1	(4)	Write first name, last name, or both first and last name in cursive.
Write informative or explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas and information clearly. [W.5.2]	Print or type first and last name in upper- or lower- case letters. Example: Print or type SALLY BROWN, sally brown, or Sally Brown	(3)	Print or type first and last name in upper- or lower-case letters. Example: Print or type SALLY BROWN, sally brown, or Sally Brown
		(2)	Copy or trace first and last name.
		(1)	Recognize first name in print or tactile representation for name. Example: Eye gaze or touch name when shown two names
General Education Standard 5.25	W. ES 5.2	(4)	Dictate or write steps needed to carry out a task.
Produce clear and coherent	Select words, phrases or pictures to indicate the		Example: Dictate the steps for wiping of the table
writing in which the development and organization are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types	steps needed to carry out a task. Example: Identify the steps for making a peanut butter and jelly sandwich from choices provided	(3)	Select words, phrases or pictures to indicate the steps needed to carry out a task.  Example: Identify the steps for making a peanut butter and jelly sandwich from choices provided
are defined in standards 22-24 above). [W.5.4]		(2)	Identify the logical first step needed to carry out a task.
General Education Standard 5.27  With some guidance and support from adults, use	W. ES 5.3  Use a computer to complete a simple writing task. Example: Type words from	(1) (4)	Participate in carrying out a task.  Use a computer to initiate and complete a simple writing task.  Example: Open a word processing program and type words from a list to take home
technology, including the	a list to take home and	(2)	and study for a spelling test
Internet, to produce and publish writing as well as to interact and collaborate with others; demonstrate sufficient command of keyboarding	study for a spelling test	(3)	Use a computer to complete a simple writing task. Example: Type words from a list to take home and study for a spelling test
skills to type a minimum of two pages in a single sitting. [W.5.6]		(2)	Use a computer or tablet device to complete an educational activity.  Examples: Play an educational game on a computer; Use an educational application on a tablet device

Course of Study	Extended Standard	Complexity	
		(1)	Complete an entertaining activity on a computer or tablet device.  Example: Listen to an online story on a tablet device

#### 5<sup>th</sup> Grade

#### **Language Arts**

Course of Study	Extended Standard	Complexity	
General Education Standard 5.32  Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and	LA. ES 5.1  Ask for or give help. Examples: Ask for help putting away the papers; Tell someone how to work a	(4)	Negotiate a position during a conversation.  Examples: Try to convince a friend to stop walking and play ball instead; Persuade a classmate to take turns with the puppets
teacher-led) with diverse partners on <i>Grade 5 topics</i> and texts, building on others' ideas and expressing their	new toy	(3)	Ask for or give help. Examples: Ask for help putting away the papers; tell someone how to work a new toy
own clearly. [SL.5.1]		(2)	Imitate responding to others with logic in a difficult situation. Example: Imitate responding to name calling with rational comments rather than with an outburst as the teacher demonstrates
General Education Standard	LA. ES 5.2	(1)	Attend to role play conversations.  Identify 2-3 points a speaker
5.34			makes during a presentation (i.e.,
Summarize the points a	Identify a point a speaker makes during a brief,		10 minute or more presentation). Example: Identify 2 points made
speaker makes and explain	informal presentation.		during the school resource
how each claim is supported	Example: Identify a point		officer's presentation
by reasons and evidence.	made during the teacher's	(3)	Identify a point a speaker makes
[SL.5.3]	2-3 minute lesson on		during a brief, informal
	transportation		presentation. Example: Identify a point made during the teacher's 2-3 minute lesson on transportation
		(2)	Ask a question about a brief,
			informal presentation.
		(1)	Identify the topic of a brief,
			informal presentation.
			Example: Identify the picture or
			tactile representation for a social greeting after the presentation
			about appropriate social greetings

Course of Study	Extended Standard		Complexity
General Education Standard	LA. ES 5.3	(4)	Use compound sentences (i.e.,
5.38			sentences with two independent
	Use independent clauses to		clauses joined by a coordinating
Demonstrate command of the	express a complete thought.		conjunction).
conventions of Standard	Examples: The doorbell		Examples: It was cold today so I
English grammar and usage	rang; or the turkey is hot		wore a jacket; I went swimming
when writing or speaking.	and juicy		and my sister sat in the chair
[L.5.1]		(3)	Use independent clauses to
			express a complete thought.
			Examples: The doorbell rang;
			The turkey is hot and juicy
		(2)	Use a two- or more word negative
			phrase.
			Examples: Not go, not right, no
			want, no thank you
		(1)	Use a picture, symbol, gesture, or
			vocalization to identify current
			status.
			Examples: Want more, no more,
			full; Happy, sad

#### 6<sup>th</sup> Grade

Course of Study	Extended Standard		Complexity
General Education Standard 6.22 Write informative or	W. ES 6.1 Write or type specified letters.	(4)	Write or type specified upper- and lower-case letters, correctly spacing written letters within lines.
explanatory texts to examine	1000220	(3)	Write or type specified letters.
a topic and convey ideas, concepts, and information through the selection,		(2)	Match letters. Example: match the letter "m" to the letter "m"
organization, and analysis of relevant content. [W.6.2]		(1)	Distinguish a letter from a picture or tactile representation of an object.  Example: Distinguish a tactile letter d from a spoon
General Education Standard 6.23	W. ES 6.2  Develop a sequence of	(4)	Write or type a sequence of events. Example: Develop a personal
Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences	events using written or illustrated steps provided.		schedule, task list, or directions for completing a task
or events using effective technique, relevant descriptive details, and well-structured event sequences. [W.6.3]	Example: Develop a personal schedule, task list, or directions for completing a task using written or illustrated steps provided	(3)	Develop a sequence of events using written or illustrated steps provided.  Example: Develop a personal schedule, task list, or directions for completing a task using written or illustrated steps provided
		(2)	Identify a sequence of events.  Example: Identify personal schedule, class schedule, task list, or specific directions when asked.
		(1)	Participate in following a sequence of events. Example: Participate in a class cooking project; or participate in a class daily living skills lesson such as washing clothes
General Education Standard 6.28	W. ES 6.3	(4)	Locate information in a print source.  Example: Locate a recipe for apple pie in a cooking magazine

Course of Study	Extended Standard	Complexity	
Gather relevant information from multiple print and digital sources; assess the credibility of each source; and quote or paraphrase the data and conclusions of others while avoiding plagiarism and providing basic bibliographic information for sources. [W.6.8]	Identify a source of print information. Example: Identify cookbook when asked where you can find recipes	(2)	Identify a source of print information.  Example: Identify cookbook when asked where you can find recipes  Match print materials.  Example: Match a cookbook to a cookbook; Match a sports magazine to a sports magazine  Identify a print material.  Example: Eye gaze or touch the cookbook when shown a cookbook and something else

#### 6<sup>th</sup> Grade

#### **Language Arts**

Course of Study	Extended Standard	Complexity		
General Education Standard 6.31  Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on <i>Grade 6 topics</i> , texts, and issues, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly. [SL.6.1]	LA. ES 6.1  Identify a person, place, thing, or event from a personal experience and state one fact about the person, place, thing, or event in a one-on-one conversation.	ever in a  (3) Ider ever and persone  (2) Mat reprothin expersone  Exa bash pict atter  (1) Part a persone	cribe a person, place, thing, or not from a personal experience one-on-one conversation.  Intify a person, place, thing, or not from a personal experience state one fact about the son, place, thing, or event in a secondary conversation.  In the property of the property	
General Education Standard 6.36  Adapt speech to a variety of contexts and tasks, demonstrating command of formal English when indicated or appropriate. (See Grade 6 Language standards 37 and 39 for specific expectations). [SL.6.6]	LA. ES 6.2  Make 2-3 informative statements about a current event or issue.  Example: Make 2 statements about a local news event using notes	(4) Give speed Examak and known and need hom (3) Make about 10 (2) Examak about 10 (2) Make about 10 (	e a 3-5 minute informative ech.  Imples: Make eye contact, are a clear statement on topic objective, demonstrate wledge by providing detail, use notes appropriately as ded to inform about nelessness are 2-3 informative statements ut a current event or issue.  Imple: Make 2 statements ut a local news event using	

Course of Study	Extended Standard	Complexity	
			Identify a picture or tactile representation from an informative speech. Example: Eye gaze or touch the weather report when the teacher asks did we talk about the weather or did we talk about sports
General Education Standard 6.37  Demonstrate command of the conventions of Standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking. [L.6.1]	Describe pictures or tactile representations with adjectives. Examples: Use words such as black cat, red ball, dark street, many marbles, large elephant, and grey elephant to describe pictures or tactile representations	(2)	Describe animations or real life actions with adverbs.  Examples: Use words such as singing loudly, running quickly, or driving carefully to describe animations or real life actions  Describe pictures or tactile representations with adjectives.  Examples: Use words such as black cat, red ball, dark street, many marbles, large elephant, and grey elephant to describe pictures or tactile representations  Identify a person, place, and thing in pictures or tactile representations.  Identify a person, place, or thing in a picture or tactile representation.  Example: Eye gaze or touch a picture or tactile representation of an apple

#### 7<sup>th</sup> Grade

Course of Study	Extended Standard		Complexity
General Education Standard 7.21	W. ES 7.1	(4)	Write or type simple words spelled correctly.
	Write or type simple words	(3)	Write or type simple words using
Write informative or	using inventive spelling.	. ,	inventive spelling.
explanatory texts to examine		(2)	Copy, trace or type a given word.
a topic and convey ideas,		(1)	Distinguish a word from an
concepts, and information			object.
through the selection,			Example: Eye gaze or touch the
organization, and analysis of			word when shown a word and a
relevant content. [W.7.2]			pencil
General Education Standard	W. ES 7.2	(4)	Record information from a
7.22			personal experience.
***	Dictate information from a		Example: Recall information
Write narratives to develop	personal experience.		from an afterschool activity to
real or imagined experiences	Example: Dictate		complete a graphic organizer for
or events using effective	information from an		the individuals involved and
technique, relevant descriptive details, and well-	afterschool activity to	(2)	settings/locations Dictate information from a
structured event sequences.	complete a graphic organizer for the	(3)	personal experience.
[W.7.3]	individuals involved and		Example: Dictate information
[₩./.5]	settings/locations		from an afterschool activity to
	Settings/rocations		complete a graphic organizer for
			the individuals involved and
			settings/locations
		(2)	Identify a personal experience.
			Example: Identify a personal
			activity from the past or present.
		(1)	Participate in a personal
			experience or event.
General Education Standard	W. ES 7.3	(4)	Locate information in a digital
7.27			source using search terms.
	Identify a search term for a		Example: Locate information
Gather relevant information	selected topic.		about lions on the Internet for a
from multiple print and	<b>Example: Identify lion as a</b>		class project about zoo animals
digital sources, using search	search term for a class	(3)	Identify a search term for a
terms effectively; assess the	project about zoo animals		selected topic.
credibility and accuracy of			Example: Identify lion as a
each source; and quote or			search term for a class project
paraphrase the data and			about zoo animals

Course of Study	<b>Extended Standard</b>	Complexity	
conclusions of others while avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation. [W.7.8]		(2)	Match pictures or tactile representations for terms related to a selected topic.  Example: Match a plastic lion to a plastic lion for a class project
		(1)	about zoo animals  Identify a picture or tactile representation for terms related to a selected topic.
			Example: Eye gaze or touch a picture or tactile representation for lion for a class project about zoo animals when shown a lion and something else

### **Language Arts**

Course of Study	Extended Standard		Complexity
General Education Standard 7.30 Engage effectively in a range	LA. ES 7.1  Sustain one exchange or turn in a collaborative	(4)	Sustain three or more exchanges or turns in a collaborative discussion with peers and an adult in a small group.
of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on <i>Grade 7 topics</i> ,	discussion with peers and an adult in a small group.	(3)	Sustain one exchange or turn in a collaborative discussion with peers and an adult in a small group.
texts, and issues, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly. [SL.7.1]		(2)	Speak clearly and understandably using personal communication modality.  Example: Speak clearly and understandably using voice, sign language, or augmentative/alternative communication device
		(1)	Respond during a one-on-one conversation.
General Education Standard 7.35	LA. ES 7.2  Make 2-3 persuasive	(4)	Give a 3-5 minute persuasive speech. Example: Make eye contact, use
Adapt speech to a variety of contexts and tasks, demonstrating command of formal English when indicated or appropriate. (See	statements. Examples: Make 2 statements in order to convince the teacher you should go outside; Make 3		clear, thoughtful language, make persuasive statements, and use a professional tone and volume to persuade that superman is the best super hero
Grade 7 Language standards 36 and 38 for specific expectations). [SL.7.6]	statements to convince a friend which game to play	(3)	Make 2-3 persuasive statements. Examples: Make 2 statements in order to convince the teacher you should go outside; Make 3 statements to convince a friend which game to play
		(2)	Imitate an appropriate response to a persuasive situation.  Example: Imitate refusing to get in the car with a stranger
		(1)	Identify a picture or tactile representation from persuasive advertising.  Example: Eye gaze or touch the Pepsi advertisement when the teacher asks which one of these is trying to get us to buy a soda

Course of Study	Extended Standard		Complexity
General Education Standard 7.41  Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases;	LA. ES 7.3  Identify picture or tactile representation for key content area vocabulary.  Examples: Point to the addition sign when teacher	(4)	Define key vocabulary related to a content area (e.g., mathematics, science, or social studies). Examples: Define social studies key vocabulary such as budget, housing, transportation, medical expenses, insurance
gather vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression. [L.7.6]	says add; Point to the microscope when teacher says an object for viewing very small objects	(2)	Identify picture or tactile representation for key content area vocabulary. Examples: Point to the addition sign when teacher says add; Point to the microscope when teacher says an object for viewing very small objects  Match pictures or tactile representation for key content area vocabulary. Examples: Match microscope to microscope; Match picture of addition sign to picture of addition sign  Identify a picture or tactile representation for a key content area vocabulary word.
			Example: Eye gaze or touch a picture or tactile representation of a microscope when shown a microscope and something else

Course of Study	Extended Standard		Complexity
General Education Standard 8.21	W. ES 8.1	(4)	Write or type nouns, pronouns, and verbs.
Write informative or explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas, concepts, and information through the selection,	Write or type a list of nouns and a list of verbs. Example: List boy, girl, and zoo when asked to identify nouns, and list run, play, and hide when asked	(3)	Write or type a list of nouns and a list of verbs.  Example: List boy, girl, and zoo when asked to identify nouns, and list run, play, and hide when asked to identify verbs
organization, and analysis of relevant content. [W.8.2]	to identify verbs	(2)	Match nouns and verbs.  Examples: Match a picture or tactile representation of a boy to a picture or tactile representation of a boy; Match a picture of a dog running to a picture of a dog running
		(1)	Distinguish specific people or things. Example: Eye gaze a picture (or touch a tactile representation) of mommy
General Education Standard 8.22	W. ES 8.2  Dictate or illustrate 2-3	(4)	Write or type 2-3 details about a character for a real or imagined story being created.
Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective	details about a character for a real or imagined story being created.	(3)	Dictate or illustrate 2-3 details about a character for a real or imagined story being created.
technique, relevant descriptive details, and well- structured event sequences. [W.8.3]		(2)	Identify a detail from an illustration of a character in a story written by a classmate or the teacher.  Example: Identify that Joshua is wearing a blue shirt
		(1)	Participate in illustrating 2-3 details about a character for a real or imagined story.
General Education Standard 8.27	W. ES 8.3 Use provided relevant	(4)	Identify relevant information from a print or digital source and write or type identified
Gather relevant information from multiple print and	information for a selected topic to complete a graphic		information on a graphic organizer.

Course of Study	Extended Standard	Complexity	
digital sources, using search terms effectively; assess the credibility and accuracy of each source; and quote or paraphrase the data and conclusions of others while avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation. [W.8.8]	organizer. Example: Paste provided relevant information about the Fourth of July in a graphic organizer	<ul> <li>(3) Use provided relevant information for a selected top complete a graphic organizer. Example: Paste provided relevant information about the Fourth of July in a graphic organizer</li> <li>(2) Match pictures or tactile representations to a graphic organizer prepared with picture or tactile representations. Example: Match pictures of items to a pictorial graphic organizer with pictures of foot items for the four food groups.</li> </ul>	res food
		(1) Participate in matching pictur or tactile representations to a graphic organizer prepared w pictures or tactile representati	ith

### **Language Arts**

Course of Study	Extended Standard	Complexity
General Education Standard 8.30  Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on <i>Grade 8 topics</i> , <i>texts</i> , <i>and issues</i> , building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly. [SL.8.1]	LA. ES 8.1  Sustain two or more exchanges or turns during a one-on-one discussion on a topic of choice.  Example: Contribute two or more comments to a one-on-one discussion with the teacher about an afterschool activity the day before	(4) Initiate and sustain four or more exchanges or turns during a one-on-one discussion on a topic of choice.  Example: Initiate a conversation and contribute four or more comments to the one-on-one discussion  (3) Sustain two or more exchanges or turns during a one-on-one discussion on a topic of choice.  Example: Contribute two or more comments to a one-on-one
		discussion with the teacher about an afterschool activity the day before  (2) Make a response that contributes to the topic under discussion.  (1) Participate in selecting a topic for discussion.
General Education Standard 8.35  Adapt speech to a variety of contexts and tasks, demonstrating command of formal English when indicated or appropriate. (See Grade 8 Language standards	LA. ES 8.2  Make 2-3 inspirational or entertaining statements.  Example: Make 2 inspiring statements about the upcoming special Olympics;  Tell a joke	(4) Give a 3-5 minute inspirational or entertaining speech.  Example: Make eye contact, get the audience involved immediately, include humorous and entertaining content (entertaining) or inspirational and motivational content (inspirational)
36 and 38 for specific expectations). [SL.8.6]		(3) Make 2-3 inspirational or entertaining statements.  Examples: Make 2 inspiring statements about the upcoming special Olympics; Tell a joke  (2) Make an inspirational or entertaining statement.  Example: Give a word of encouragement to a friend or make a funny statement

Course of Study	Extended Standard		Complexity
		(1)	Identify a picture or tactile representation of an inspirational or entertaining figure.  Example: Eye gaze or touch a picture of a famous athlete or popular actor
General Education Standard 8.41  Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases; gather vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression. [L.8.6]	LA. ES 8.3  State two or more steps related to a content area problem or issue using key vocabulary for mathematics, science, or social studies.  Examples: Identify the steps for adding two numbers on a calculator; Identify steps in a science experiment related to physical change	(3)	Explain two or more steps related to a content area equation or issue using key vocabulary for mathematics, science, or social studies.  Examples: Explain how to solve an addition with regrouping problem; Explain what happened during a science experiment related to chemical and physical changes  State two or more steps related to a content area problem or issue using key vocabulary for mathematics, science, or social studies.  Examples: Identify the steps for adding two numbers on a calculator; Identify steps in a science experiment related to physical change  Identify the academic or domain area for the content area problem or issue.  Example: Announce that the physical change experiment relates to Science; Identify adding with a calculator relates to Mathematics  Identify a picture or tactile representation for the content area problem or issue.  Example: Eye gaze or touch the calculator for a mathematics project.

### 9<sup>th</sup> Grade

Course of Study	Extended Standard		Complexity
General Education Standard 9.21	W. ES 9.1	(4)	Write or type a sentence with nouns or pronouns, and verbs.
Write informative or	Write or type simple a sentence with a noun and	(3)	Write or type simple a sentence with a noun and verb.
explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas, concepts, and information clearly and accurately through the effective	verb.	(2)	Dictate a sentence with a noun and verb. Examples: Dictate a sentence using Picture symbols, AAC devices, voice, sign, or gesture
selection, organization, and analysis of content. [W.9-10.2]		(1)	Distinguish people and things. Example: Identify the picture or tactile representation of a person when asked which one is a person.
General Education Standard 9.22	W. ES 9.2 Dictate or illustrate 2-3	(4)	Write or type 2-3 sentences about the setting for a real or imagined story being created.
Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective	details about the setting for a real or imagined story being created.	(3)	Dictate or illustrate 2-3 details about the setting for a real or imagined story being created.
technique, well-chosen details, and well-structured event sequences. [W.9-10.3]		(2)	Identify a detail from an illustration of a setting in a story written by a classmate or the teacher.  Example: Identify that the kids are at the 'mall' in the picture
		(1)	Identify a picture or tactile representation of a setting in a story written by a classmate or the teacher.  Example: Eye gaze or touch the picture of the kids at the mall from a social story written by the teacher
General Education Standard 9.27	W. ES 9.3	(4)	Write or type a summary of relevant information from 2 or
	Dictate a summary of		more print or digital sources for a
Gather relevant information from multiple authoritative print and digital sources,	relevant information from 2 or more print or digital sources for a selected topic.		selected topic. Example: Paraphrase in writing 2 articles about zoo animals

Course of Study	Extended Standard		Complexity
using advanced searches effectively; assess the usefulness of each source in answering the research question; integrate information into the text selectively to maintain the flow of ideas, avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation. [W.9-10.8]	Example: Describe the articles about zoo animals	(2)	Dictate a summary of relevant information from 2 or more print or digital sources for a selected topic.  Example: Describe the articles about zoo animals  Identify a topic for gathering information from print or digital sources.  Example: Identify Independence Day/Fourth of July as a topic of interest
		(1)	Identify a picture or tactile representation from a print or digital source.  Example: Eye gaze or touch the picture of Fourth of July fireworks

#### **Language Arts**

\*TS = Alabama Transition Standards, (2011). Alabama State Department of Education.

Course of Study	Extended Standard		Complexity
General Education Standard 9.30  Initiate and participate effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on <i>Grade 9 topics</i> , texts, and issues, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly and persuasively. [SL.9-10.1]	LA. ES 9.1  Sustain two or more exchanges or turns during a one-on-one or small group discussion about a community issue, law, or the consequences of disobeying rules or laws. Example: Contribute two or more comments to a discussion about the power being out because of the hurricane that just occurred [*TS.DL9.1.A]	(3)	Initiate and sustain five or more exchanges or turns during a one-on-one or small group discussion about a community issue, law, or the consequences of disobeying rules or laws.  Example: Initiate a conversation about stealing and contribute five or more comments to the discussion  [*TS.DL9.1.A]  Sustain two or more exchanges or turns during a one-on-one or small group discussion about a community issue, law, or the consequences of disobeying rules or laws.  Example: Contribute two or more comments to a discussion about the power being out because of the hurricane that just occurred  [*TS.DL9.1.A]  Identify the community issue or law being discussed after the dialogue occurs.  [*TS.DL9.1.A]  Choose a community issue or law to discuss.  [*TS.DL9.1.A]
General Education Standard 9.33  Present information, findings, and supporting evidence clearly, concisely, and logically such that listeners can follow the line of reasoning and the organization, development, substance, and style are appropriate to purpose,	LA. ES 9.2  Add words to a poster, or to slides in a teacher initiated slide presentation.	(3)	Create a poster or slide presentation that includes text. Example: Open a new PowerPoint, select a design, insert slides, add text to each slide; Add text to a poster Add words to a poster, or to slides in a teacher initiated slide presentation. Match poster or slide text. Example: Match text to same text

Course of Study	Extended Standard		Complexity
audience, and task. [SL.9-		(1)	Participate in matching poster or
10.4]			slide text.
General Education Standard	LA. ES 9.3	(4)	Demonstrate phone skills
9.35			including answering, identifying
	Demonstrate phone skills		self, responding to caller's
Adapt speech to a variety of	including answering,		dialogue, and taking a written
contexts and tasks,	identifying self, and		message.
demonstrating command of	responding to caller's		[*TS.PS9.2.B]
formal English when	dialogue.	(3)	Demonstrate phone skills
indicated or appropriate. (See	[*TS.PS9.2.B]		including answering, identifying
Grade 9 Language standards			self, and responding to caller's
36 and 38 for specific			dialogue.
expectations.) [SL.9-10.6]			[*TS.PS9.2.B]
		(2)	Demonstrate phone skills
			including answering and passing
			the phone to person requested.
			[*TS.PS9.2.B]
		(1)	Acknowledge the phone ringing.
			[*TS.PS9.2.B]

### 10<sup>th</sup> Grade

Course of Study	Extended Standard		Complexity
General Education Standard 10.22	W. ES 10.1	(4)	Write or type a sentence with nouns or pronouns, and verbs.
Write informative or	Write or type simple a sentence with a noun and	(3)	Write or type simple a sentence with a noun and verb.
explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas, concepts, and information clearly and accurately through the effective	verb.	(2)	Dictate a sentence with a noun and verb. Examples: Dictate a sentence using Picture symbols, AAC devices, voice, sign, or gesture.
selection, organization, and analysis of content. [W.9-10.2]		(1)	Distinguish a specific person or thing.  Example: Identify the picture or tactile representation of a specific relative when asked which one is the person; eye gaze or touch the picture or tactile representation of a blanket when asked which one is the blanket
General Education Standard 10.23	W. ES 10.2  Dictate or illustrate a real	(4)	Write or type a real or imagined story, including 2-3 details about a character and 2-3 details about
Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, well-chosen details, and well-structured	or imagined story, including 2-3 details about a character and 2-3 details about the setting.	(3)	the setting.  Dictate or illustrate a real or imagined story, including 2-3 details about a character and 2-3 details about the setting.
event sequences. [W.9-10.3]		(2)	Identify a detail about a character and a detail about the setting from an illustration in a story written by a classmate or the teacher.
		(1)	Identify a picture or tactile representation from an experience or event.  Example: Eye gaze or touch the picture of classmates eating lunch
General Education Standard 10.24	W. ES 10.3	(4)	Write or type a letter, address the envelope, and attach a postage stamp.

Course of Study	Extended Standard		Complexity
Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 21-23 above). [W.9-10.4]	Address an envelope with information provided and attach a postage stamp. Examples: Complete an envelope when provided the recipient address and return address and attach postage stamp in correct location; complete an envelope when provided the recipient address and a return address label and	(3)	Address an envelope with information provided and attach a postage stamp.  Examples: Complete an envelope when provided the recipient address and return address and attach postage stamp in correct location; complete an envelope when provided the recipient address and a return address label and attach postage stamp in correct location
	attach postage stamp in correct location	(1)	Match envelope, return address label, and postage stamp. Example: Match an envelope to an envelope, match a postage stamp to a postage stamp Participate in matching envelope, return address label, and postage stamp.

### **Language Arts**

\*TS = Alabama Transition Standards, (2011). Alabama State Department of Education.

Course of Study	Extended Standard		Complexity
General Education Standard 10.31  Initiate and participate effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse	LA. ES 10.1  Discuss a preference related to transition.  Example: Discuss why bowling is a favorite leisure recreation activity  [*TS.PS10.3.A)	(4)	Describe 2 or more options for post school.  Example: Identify two options for employment after high school; Identify work or work training as plausible post school options.  [*TS.PS10.3.A]  Discuss a preference related to
partners on <i>Grade 10 topics</i> , <i>texts</i> , <i>and issues</i> , building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly and persuasively. [SL.9-10.1]			transition. Example: Discuss why bowling is a favorite leisure recreation activity [*TS.PS10.3.A)
		(2)	Identify a preference related to a daily activity. Example: Identify favorite thing to eat for breakfast [*TS.PS10.3.A)
		(1)	Indicate a preference. Example: Indicate when something is liked in relation to personal activities [*TS.PS10.3.A)
General Education Standard 10.34	LA. ES 10.2  Add a graphic to a poster,	(4)	Create a poster or slide presentation that includes text and graphics.
Present information, findings, and supporting evidence clearly, concisely, and logically such that listeners can follow the line of	or to slides in a teacher initiated slide presentation.		Example: Open a new PowerPoint, select a design, insert slides, add text and/or graphics to each slide; Add text and graphics to a poster
reasoning and the organization, development, substance, and style are		(3)	Add a graphic to a poster, or to slides in a teacher initiated slide presentation.
appropriate to purpose, audience, and task. [SL.9- 10.4]		(2)	Match poster or slide graphic. Example: Match graphic to same graphic
		(1)	Participate in matching poster or slide graphic.
General Education Standard 10.36	LA. ES 10.3	(4)	Demonstrate assertive communication. [*TS.PS10.2.B]

Course of Study	Extended Standard	Complexity	
Adapt speech to a variety of	Distinguish assertive and	(3)	Distinguish assertive and
contexts and tasks,	aggressive communication.		aggressive communication.
demonstrating command of	[*TS.PS10.2.B]		[*TS.PS10.2.B]
formal English when		(2)	Make an assertive comment
indicated or appropriate. (See			related to a Transition preference
Grade 10 Language standards			or interest.
37 and 39 for specific			[*TS.PS10.2.B]
expectations.) [SL.9-10.6]		(1)	Make an assertive gesture related
			to a preference or interest.
			Example: Indicate strongly in
			favor of or against a preference or
			interest.
			[*TS.PS10.2.B]

### 11<sup>th</sup> Grade

Course of Study	Extended Standard	Complexity	
General Education Standard 11.20	W. ES 11.1 Write or type sentences	(4)	Write or type 3 related sentences with appropriate capitalization and punctuation.
Write informative or explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas, concepts, and information	with appropriate beginning capitalization and end punctuation.	(3)	Write or type sentences with appropriate beginning capitalization and end punctuation.
clearly and accurately through the effective		(2)	Identify punctuation at the end of a sentence.
selection, organization, and analysis of content. [W.11-12.2]		(1)	Identify a question mark or exclamation point.
General Education Standard 11.21	W. ES 11.2	(4)	Write or type phrases to describe a real experience or event.
Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, well-chosen details, and well-structured	Describe a real experience or event with dictated phrases or 2-3 illustrations. Example: Describe classmates eating lunch with phrases or pictures	(3)	Describe a real experience or event with dictated phrases or 2-3 illustrations.  Example: Describe classmates eating lunch with phrases or pictures
event sequences. [W.11-12.3]		(2)	Match pictures or tactile representations of real experiences or events.  Example: Match a picture or tactile representation (e.g., menu, grocery receipt, food label or canned good) from a community-based experience to same picture or tactile representation
		(1)	Identify a picture or tactile presentation from a real experience or event.  Example: Eye gaze or touch menu, grocery receipt, food label or canned good when shown the item from a community-based experience and something else
General Education Standard 11.22	W. ES 11.3	(4)	Write or type a list of items needed. Example: Complete a grocery list for a class cooking project

Course of Study	Extended Standard	Complexity	
Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 19-21 above). [W.11-12.4]	Dictate a list of items needed. Example: Dictate a list of items needed for a community-based trip to the park such as sunscreen, bug spray, and hat	(2)	Dictate a list of items needed. Example: Dictate a list of items needed for a community-based trip to the park such as sunscreen, bug spray, and hat Match items to a picture list of items. Example: Match the hamburger buns to picture on the list of hamburger buns
		(1)	Participate in matching items to a picture list of items.

#### 11th Grade

### **Language Arts**

\*TS = Alabama Transition Standards, (2011). Alabama State Department of Education.

Course of Study	Extended Standard		Complexity
General Education Standard 11.29  Initiate and participate effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on <i>Grade 11 topics</i> , texts, and issues, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly and persuasively. [SL.11-12.1]	LA. ES 11.1  State level of progress on a goal for transition in a small group discussion.  Example: Tell the IEP Team (or mock IEP Team) some progress has been made on goal to cook 5 things independently  [*TS.PS11.2.A]	(3)	Describe level of progress on a goal for transition in a small group discussion.  Example: Tell the IEP Team (or mock IEP Team) can now cook cheese toast, heat soup, and scramble eggs in relation to goal to cook 5 things independently  [*TS.PS11.2.A]  State level of progress on a goal for transition in a small group discussion.  Example: Tell the IEP Team (or mock IEP Team) some progress has been made on goal to cook 5 things independently  [*TS.PS11.2.A]  Identify an area of interest for a transition goal.  Example: Identify an area of interest when asked what skills need to be worked on for living in a home, accessing the community, or having a job  [*TS.PS11.2.A]
		(1)	Choose a short term goal. [*TS.PS11.2.A]
General Education Standard 11.32  Present information, findings, and supporting evidence, conveying a clear and distinct perspective, such that listeners can follow the line of reasoning, alternative or opposing perspectives are addressed, and the organization, development, substance, and style are	LA. ES 11.2  Add a title to a poster, or to slides in a teacher initiated slide presentation.	(3)	Create a poster or slide presentation that includes a title, slide or section titles, text, and graphics. Example: Open a new PowerPoint, select a design, insert a title slide, insert slides, add title and text and/or graphics to each slide; Add a title, section titles, text, and graphics to a poster  Add a title to a poster, or to slides in a teacher initiated slide

Course of Study	Extended Standard		Complexity
audience, and a range of formal and informal tasks. [SL.11-12.4]		(2)	Match poster or slide title. Example: Match title with same title
		(1)	Participate in matching poster or slide title.
General Education Standard 11.34  Adapt speech to a variety of contexts and tasks, demonstrating a command of formal English when	LA. ES 11.3  Demonstrate eye contact, proper tone, remaining on topic, and appropriate body language in a mock interview with a known	(4)	Demonstrate eye contact, clear enunciation, proper tone, remaining on topic, and appropriate body language in a mock interview with an unknown interviewer.  [*TS.PS11.2.B]
indicated or appropriate. (See Grade 11 Language standards 35 and 37 for specific expectations.) [SL.11-12.6]	interviewer. [*TS.PS11.2.B]	(3)	Demonstrate eye contact, proper tone, remaining on topic, and appropriate body language in a mock interview with a known interviewer.  [*TS.PS11.2.B]
		(2)	Demonstrate eye contact and appropriate body language in a mock interview with a known interviewer.  [*TS.PS11.2.B]
		(1)	Demonstrate eye contact or appropriate body language with a known interviewer.  [*TS.PS11.2.B]

Course of Study	Extended Standard		Complexity
General Education Standard 12.19  Write arguments to support claims in an analysis of substantive topics or texts, using valid reasoning and relevant and sufficient	W. ES 12.1  Write or type a sentence to convey an opinion.  Example: Type the sentence "I like working there"	(4)	Write or type to convey an opinion clearly, including facts and details, with appropriate capitalization and punctuation. Example: Write four sentences indicating why would rather work in grocery store than in fast food restaurant
evidence. [W.11-12.1]		(3)	Write or type a sentence to convey an opinion. Example: Type an opinion sentence such as "I like working there"
		(2)	Indicate an opinion. Example: Answer with opinion when asked if would rather go bowling or swimming
	W. 70 44 4	(1)	Demonstrate a preference. Example: Identify preference when presented with an apple and an orange
General Education Standard 12.21 Write narratives to develop	W. ES 12.2  Dictate a real experience or event using 2 paragraphs	(4)	Write or type 2 paragraphs with at least 3 sentences each to describe a real experience or event.
real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, well-chosen details, and well-structured	with at least 3 sentences each, or a series of at least 3 illustrations. Examples: Dictate 2	(3)	Example: Dictate 2 paragraphs to describe a job shadow or work training experience  Dictate a real experience or event
event sequences. [W.11-12.3]	paragraphs with at least 3 sentences each to describe a job shadow or work training experience; Create a series of at least 3	(0)	using 2 paragraphs with at least 3 sentences each, or a series of at least 3 illustrations.  Examples: Dictate 2 paragraphs with at least 3 sentences each to
	illustrations that highlight a trip to the grocery store		describe a job shadow or work training experience; Create a series of at least 3 illustrations that highlight a trip to the grocery store
		(2)	Identify a detail from a real experience or event. Example: Identify a detail from a community-based experience

Course of Study	Extended Standard		Complexity
		(1)	Respond to a yes/no question about a real experience or event. Example: Answer yes or no to the question did we shop at the grocery store today
General Education Standard 12.22	W. ES 12.3	(4)	Identify 2-3 rules for email etiquette. Examples: Include a descriptive
Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 19-21 above). [W.11-12.4]	Type and send an email. Example: Use the teacher's email account to send an email to mom	(3)	subject line, re-read your email before sending, don't use capitals-THIS IS SHOUTING, don't open attachments from strangers, recognize email is not a private form of communication, recognize stranger danger related to email  Type and send an email.  Example: Use the teacher's email account to send an email to mom
		(1)	Dictate and send an email generated by someone else.  Examples: Tell the teacher you would like to send a message to mom saying "Hi, Mom. I love you," and use the mouse to press send after the teacher records the dictated message and types address; use an adaptive input device to send an email with dictated words and email address typed by the teacher  Participate in composing and sending an email.

#### 12th Grade

### **Language Arts**

\*TS = Alabama Transition Standards, (2011). Alabama State Department of Education.

Course of Study	Extended Standard		Complexity
General Education Standard 12.29  Initiate and participate	LA. ES 12.1  Demonstrate self-advocacy skills by identifying an area	(4)	Demonstrate self-advocacy skills by arranging a needed service. Example: Call and request a ride [*TS.PS12.3.A]
effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on <i>Grade 12 topics</i> , <i>texts</i> , <i>and issues</i> , building on others' ideas and expressing	of need. Example: Identify help is needed when it comes to paying for items in a store; Ask for help on a job site [*TS.PS12.3.A]	(3)	Demonstrate self-advocacy skills by identifying an area of need. Example: Identify help is needed when it comes to paying for items in a store; Ask for help on a job site [*TS.PS12.3.A]
their own clearly and persuasively. [SL.11-12.1]		(2)	Demonstrate self-advocacy skills by accepting help when needed. Example: Accept help when paying for items in a store [*TS.PS12.3.A]
		(1)	Indicate help is needed when necessary or appropriate. Example: Press a switch for help in order to be taken to lunch or the restroom [*TS.PS12.3.A]
General Education Standard 12.32	LA. ES 12.2  Add text and graphics to a	(4)	Create and present a poster or slide presentation that includes a title, slide or section titles, text,
Present information, findings, and supporting evidence, conveying a clear and distinct perspective, such that listeners can follow the line of reasoning, alternative or opposing perspectives are addressed, and the	poster, or to slides in a teacher initiated slide presentation; and show the presentation. Example: Add text and insert graphics on slides in an existing PowerPoint presentation and show the		and graphics.  Example: Open a new PowerPoint, select a design, insert a title slide, insert slides, add title and text and/or graphics to each slide and present the presentation to a small group of people; Add a title, section titles,
organization, development, substance, and style are	presentation to a small group of people		text, and graphics to a poster and present the poster

Course of Study	Extended Standard		Complexity
appropriate to purpose, audience, and a range of formal and informal tasks. [SL.11-12.4]		(2)	Add text and graphics to a poster, or to slides in a teacher initiated slide presentation; and show the presentation.  Example: Add text and insert graphics on slides in an existing PowerPoint presentation and show the presentation to a small group of people  Match text, graphic or title to poster or slides.  Example: Match graphic to same graphic on the poster  Participate in matching text,
General Education Standard 12.34  Adapt speech to a variety of contexts and tasks, demonstrating a command of formal English when indicated or appropriate. (See Grade 12 Language standards 35 and 37 for specific expectations). [SL.11-12.6]	LA. ES 12.3  Interact with others in an IEP meeting (or mock IEP meeting) by introducing participants, beginning meeting by stating purpose, and thanking participants, using notes if necessary.  [*TS.PS12.2.B]	(4)	graphic or title to poster or slides.  Interact with others in an IEP meeting (or mock IEP meeting) by discussing a goal that was developed through transition assessments and collaboration, including starting and finishing dates, present skills, skills that need to be improved, activities to reach the goal, whether help is needed, and evaluation information for meeting the goal, using notes if necessary.  [*TS.PS12.2.B]
		(2)	Interact with others in an IEP meeting (or mock IEP meeting) by introducing participants, beginning meeting by stating purpose, and thanking participants, using notes if necessary.  [*TS.PS12.2.B]  Interact with others in an IEP meeting (or mock IEP meeting) by introducing self and thanking participants.  [*TS.PS12.2.B]  Interact with others in an IEP
		(1)	meeting (or mock IEP meeting) by acknowledging participants as they are introduced. [*TS.PS12.2.B]